

Interviewer name:	Site #	
Supervisor name:	Household ID#	
Supervisor signature:	Adolescent Person #	
	GIS	

<p><b><i>Jimma Longitudinal Family Survey of Youth, 2005 – Adolescent Questionnaire Round 1</i></b>  <b>Confidential: Data for Research Purposes Only</b></p> <p>Faculty of Public Health Jimma University, Ethiopia</p> <p>Population Studies and Training Center Brown University, USA</p>			
Adolescent name:		Woreda:	
Sex	1 Male 0 Female	Kebele:	
Name of household head:		Edir/zone:	
		House No.:	
Other identifying information to locate household:			
Outcome of first visit		Alternative appointment to interview:	
1 Complete			
2 Not home			
3 Refused			
4 Other (specify) →			
Outcome of second visit		Alternative appointment to interview:	
1 Complete			
2 Not home			
3 Refused			
4 Other (specify) →			
Outcome of third visit		Alternative appointment to interview:	
1 Complete			
2 Not home			
3 Refused			
4 Other (specify) →			
Date of Interview (DD/MM/YYYY)		TIME INTERVIEW STARTED	

<b>SECTION A: BACKGROUND</b>			
I first ask you questions about yourself and your family.			
A1.	How old are you? (completed years)		
A2.	In what year, month, and day were you born?  YEAR IN ETHIOPIAN CALENDAR.	Year	
		Month	
		Day	
		Season	
A3.	What is your current marital status?	1 Single →A6 2 Married/mon 3 Married/poly 4 Divorced/sep 5 Widowed	
A4.	At what age did you first get married?		
A5.	How old was your spouse when you first got married?		
A6.	Have you ever had a child?	1 Yes 0 No	

<b>SECTION B: EDUCATION AND SOCIAL INVOLVEMENT</b>			
B1.	Did you ever receive any formal schooling?	1 Yes →B3 0 No	
For each of the following statements, let me know if it was a reason that you did not receive any formal schooling.			
B2-1.	There was not enough money.	1 Yes 0 No	
B2-2.	You had to work.	1 Yes 0 No	
B2-3.	You got married.	1 Yes 0 No	
B2-4.	You had to care for a child.	1 Yes 0 No	
B2-5.	You had to care for another family member.	1 Yes 0 No	
B2-6.	You had health problems.	1 Yes 0 No	
B2-7.	You had a disability.	1 Yes 0 No	
B2-8.	You did not want to go to school.	1 Yes 0 No	
B2-9.	There was no school available or the nearest school was too far away.	1 Yes 0 No	
B2-10.	Is there any other reason why you did not receive any formal schooling? <b>IF YES:</b> (specify) _____ →		
<b>SKIP TO →B15</b>			

B3.	At what age did you start school?		
B4.	What is the highest grade you have completed?	Primary: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 Secondary: 9 10 11 12 College: 13 14 15 16 17	
B5.	At what age did you complete your highest grade?		
B6.	Are you currently attending school (or planning to be in school after the school break ends)?	1 Yes → <b>B8</b> 0 No	
For each of the following statements, please let me know if it was a reason why you did not continue in school.			
B7-1.	There was not enough money.	1 Yes 0 No	
B7-2.	You had to work.	1 Yes 0 No	
B7-3.	You got married.	1 Yes 0 No	
B7-4.	You had to care for a child.	1 Yes 0 No	
B7-5.	You had to care for another family member.	1 Yes 0 No	
B7-6.	You had health problems.	1 Yes 0 No	
B7-7.	You had a disability.	1 Yes 0 No	
B7-8.	You did not want to go to school.	1 Yes 0 No	
B7-9.	There was no school available or the nearest school was too far away.	1 Yes 0 No	
B7-10.	Is there any other reason why you did not continue in school? <b>IF YES:</b> (specify) →		

B8.	What is the highest grade you think you will complete?  <b>ENTER 88 IF ALREADY COMPLETED</b>	Primary: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 Secondary: 9 10 11 12 College: 13 14 15 16 17 88 already completed /no plans to continue school	
B9.	What is the name of the last school you attended, or the current school you attend, and in what woreda and kebele is it located?	Name Woreda Kebele	
B10.	What is/was the language of instruction in your last/current school?	1 Amharic 2 Oromifa 3 English 4 Other → (specify)	
B11.	What type of school is/was this last/current school?	1 Government 2 Private 3 Community/NGO 4 Other → (specify)	

B12.	In the last/current school you attended, how many days a week do/did you do homework lasting 1 hour or more?	Days	
B13.	Thinking back to the last full semester you were in school, how often did you miss school?	1 Several days a week 2 Several days a month 3 Several days in the semester 4 Never →B15	
Were any of the following reasons why you did not attend school all of the time?			
B14-1.	There was not enough money.	1 Yes 0 No	
B14-2.	You had to work.	1 Yes 0 No	
B14-3.	You got married.	1 Yes 0 No	
B14-4.	You had to care for a child.	1 Yes 0 No	
B14-5.	You had to care for another family member.	1 Yes 0 No	
B14-6.	You had health problems.	1 Yes 0 No	
B14-7.	You had a disability.	1 Yes 0 No	
B14-8.	You did not want to go to school.	1 Yes 0 No	
B14-9.	The school was too far away.	1 Yes 0 No	
B14-10	Is there any other reason why you did not attend school all of the time? <b>IF YES:</b> (specify) _____ →		

Now I would like to ask you about how you spend your time.			
B15.	Outside of school and home, how often do you spend time with people your age?	1 Every day 2 Several times a week 3 Several times a month 4 Once a month 5 Several times a year 6 Never →B18	
B16.	Outside school and home, please tell me the 2 places you spend most of your time with people your age.	Place 1 Place 2	
B17.	Outside of school and home, how often do you spend time with people your age who are of the opposite sex?	1 Every day 2 Several times a week 3 Several times a month 4 Once a month 5 Several times a year 6 Never	

B18.	How many clubs or groups or societies are you currently a member of?	Number of clubs or groups	
B19.	What is your religion?	1 Muslim 2 Orthodox 3 Protestant 4 Catholic 5 Traditional religion 6 None 7 Other → (specify)	
B20.	In the last year, on religious days in which you should attend church/mosque, how often did you go?	1 All of the time 2 Most of the time 3 Sometimes 4 Rarely 5 Never 88 Not applicable	
B21.	In the last year, on religious days of fasting, how often did you fast?	1 All of the time 2 Most of the time 3 Sometimes 4 Rarely 5 Never 88 Not applicable	
B22.	Do you or have you ever received religious instruction outside of your home, for example Koranic school or Bible classes?	1 Yes 0 No	
B23.	How often do you pray?	1 Daily 2 At least once a week 3 Rarely 4 Never	
B24.	How important is religion to you?	1 Very important 2 Important 3 Somewhat important 4 Not important	

### SECTION C: LIFE EXPECTATIONS

Now I would like to ask you some questions about what you think about your future.

C1.	What job do you think you will have when you are an adult?	
C2.	Could you decide to have a job that your parents do not approve of?	1 Yes 0 No
C3.	<b>IF HAS NOT ESTABLISHED AN INDEPENDENT HOUSEHOLD, ASK:</b> At what age do you think you will have your own place to live? <b>IF HAS ALREADY ESTABLISHED AN INDEPENDENT HOUSEHOLD, ASK:</b> At what age did you have your own place to live?	Age 77 Don't know

C4.	<b>IF NEVER MARRIED, ASK:</b> At what age do you think you will get married? <b>IF EVER MARRIED, ASK:</b> At what age did you think you would get married?	Age 77 Don't know	
C5.	<b>IF NEVER MARRIED, ASK:</b> Could you marry a person whom your parents did not approve of? <b>IF EVER MARRIED, ASK:</b> Did you marry a person whom your parents did not approve of?	1 Yes 0 No 77 Don't know	
C6.	<b>IF NEVER MARRIED, ASK:</b> Do you think you will have a job before marriage? <b>IF EVER MARRIED, ASK:</b> Did you have a job before marriage?	1 Yes 0 No 77 Don't know	
C7.	<b>IF NEVER HAD A CHILD, ASK:</b> At what age do you think you will have your first child? <b>IF EVER HAD A CHILD, ASK:</b> At what age did you have your first child?	Age 77 Don't know	
C8.	How many children do you think you will have in your lifetime?	Number of children 77 Don't know	
I would now like to ask you some questions about how you will choose your future spouse or how you chose your present spouse if you are married. Your choice of response will be very important, important, somewhat important, or not important.			
C9.	How important is/was it that your spouse is of the same religion?	1 Very important 2 Important 3 Somewhat important 4 Not important 77 Don't know	
C10.	How important is/was it that your spouse is of the same ethnicity?	1 Very important 2 Important 3 Somewhat important 4 Not important 77 Don't know	
C11.	How important is/was it that your parents approve of your spouse?	1 Very important 2 Important 3 Somewhat important 4 Not important 77 Don't know	
C12.	How important is/was your spouse's level of education?	1 Very important 2 Important 3 Somewhat important 4 Not important 77 Don't know	
C13.	How important is/was it that your spouse be employed?	1 Very important 2 Important 3 Somewhat important 4 Not important 77 Don't know	
C14.	How important is/was it that your spouse be wealthy?	1 Very important 2 Important 3 Somewhat important 4 Not important 77 Don't know	

C15.	How important is/was it that your spouse has a good personality?	1 Very important 2 Important 3 Somewhat important 4 Not important 77 Don't know	
C16.	How important is/was it that your spouse is physically attractive?	1 Very important 2 Important 3 Somewhat important 4 Not important 77 Don't know	
C17.	How important is/was it that your spouse has his/her own house?	1 Very important 2 Important 3 Somewhat important 4 Not important 77 Don't know	
C18.	<b>ASK BOTH BOYS AND GIRLS</b>  How important is/was it that your spouse be circumcised?	1 Very important 2 Important 3 Somewhat important 4 Not important 77 Don't know	
C19.	How important is/was it that your spouse is faithful?	1 Very important 2 Important 3 Somewhat important 4 Not important 77 Don't know	
C20.	<b>FOR GIRLS, ASK:</b> How important is/was it that your husband be older than you?  <b>FOR BOYS, ASK:</b> How important is/was it that your wife be younger than you?	1 Very important 2 Important 3 Somewhat important 4 Not important 77 Don't know	
C21.	<b>IF NEVER MARRIED, ASK:</b> Who do you think will decide whom your future spouse will be?  <b>IF EVER MARRIED, ASK:</b> Who chose your spouse?	1 Self 2 Parents 3 Relatives 4 Self and parents 5 Friends 6 Other (specify) →	
C22.	<b>IF NEVER MARRIED, ASK:</b> How much time do you think will pass between meeting and marrying your spouse?  <b>IF EVER MARRIED, ASK:</b> How much time passed between meeting and marrying your spouse?	Months  Years	
C23.	<b>IF NEVER MARRIED, ASK:</b> Do you already have someone in mind whom you will marry?  <b>IF EVER MARRIED, ENTER 88</b>	1 Yes 0 No 88 Already married	
C24.	If your parents chose a partner for you whom you did not want to marry, would you tell them so?	1 Yes 0 No	

Now I would like to ask some questions about your parent's expectations for you. First I would like to ask what you think your father wants for your future (or would have wanted if he were still alive).		
C25.	<p><b>IF STILL IN SCHOOL, ASK:</b> What educational grade do you think your father would like you to complete?</p> <p><b>IF NO LONGER IN SCHOOL, ASK:</b> What educational grade do you think your father wanted you to complete?</p>	<input type="text"/>
C26.	What job do you think your father would like you to have when you are an adult?	<input type="text"/>
C27.	<p><b>IF NEVER MARRIED, ASK:</b> At what age do you think your father would like you to get married?</p> <p><b>IF EVER MARRIED, ASK:</b> At what age do you think your father wanted you to get married?</p>	<input type="text"/>
C28.	<p><b>IF NEVER MARRIED, ASK:</b> Do you think your father would like you to have a job before marriage?</p> <p><b>IF EVER MARRIED, ASK:</b> Do you think your father wanted you to have a job before marriage?</p>	<p>1 Yes</p> <p>0 No</p>
C29.	How many children do you think your father would like you to have in your lifetime?	<p>Number of children</p> <p>77 Don't know</p>

Now I would like to ask what you think your mother wants for your future (or would have wanted if she were still alive).		
C30.	<p><b>IF STILL IN SCHOOL, ASK:</b> What educational grade do you think your mother would like you to complete?</p> <p><b>IF NO LONGER IN SCHOOL, ASK:</b> What educational grade do you think your mother wanted you to complete?</p>	<input type="text"/>
C31.	What job do you think your mother would like you to have when you are an adult?	<input type="text"/>
C32.	<p><b>IF NEVER MARRIED, ASK:</b> At what age do you think your mother would like you to get married?</p> <p><b>IF EVER MARRIED, ASK:</b> At what age do you think your mother wanted you to get married?</p>	<input type="text"/>
C33.	<p><b>IF NEVER MARRIED, ASK:</b> Do you think your mother would like you to have a job before marriage?</p> <p><b>IF EVER MARRIED, ASK:</b> Do you think your mother wanted you to have a job before marriage?</p>	<p>1 Yes</p> <p>0 No</p>
C34.	How many children do you think your mother would like you to have in your lifetime?	<p>Number of children</p> <p>77 Don't know</p>

<b>SECTION D: EMPLOYMENT</b>			
Now I would like to talk with you about jobs people similar to you might have, or hope to have, and what things are necessary to get those jobs.			
How much money do you think a person would be earning if they completed the following levels of schooling? <b>GIRLS SHOULD THINK OF FEMALES WITH THESE LEVELS OF SCHOOLING; BOYS SHOULD THINK OF MALES.</b>		a. Estimated income  Birr  <b>IF “Don’t know” ENTER 7777</b>	b. Time period  1 per day 2 per week 3 per month 4 per year
D1.	No schooling		
D2.	Primary (Grades 1-8)		
D3.	Secondary (Grades 9-10)		
D4.	Preparatory (Grades 11-12)		
D5.	Technical (Grades 11-12)		
D6.	College		
The following are some common jobs that people have around here. How much education do you think someone who is a [Job title] needs in order to have this job? How much money do you think a [Job title] earns? <b>GIRLS SHOULD THINK OF FEMALES IN THESE JOBS; BOYS SHOULD THINK OF MALES.</b>			
	1. Education needed 0 No schooling 1 Primary school 2 Secondary school 3 Preparatory 4 Technical 5 College	2a. Estimated income  Birr  <b>IF “Don’t know” ENTER 7777</b>	2b. Time period  1 per day 2 per week 3 per month 4 per year
D7.	Farmer/farm worker		
D8.	Kiosk owner		
D9.	Primary school teacher		
D10.	Office worker		

If someone works as a [Job title] <u>only</u> , do you think they earn enough to support him/herself, and a spouse and children? By support I mean earn enough money to maintain adequate health and cover basic household expenses? <b>GIRLS SHOULD THINK OF FEMALES IN THESE JOBS; BOYS SHOULD THINK OF MALES.</b>							
		1. Him/herself + Spouse + Children		2. Him/herself+ Spouse		3. Him/herself	
D11.	Farmer/farm worker	1 Yes →D12 0 No		1 Yes →D12 0 No		1 Yes 0 No	
D12.	Kiosk owner	1 Yes →D13 0 No		1 Yes →D13 0 No		1 Yes 0 No	
D13.	Primary school teacher	1 Yes →D14 0 No		1 Yes →D14 0 No		1 Yes 0 No	
D14.	Office worker	1 Yes →D15 0 No		1 Yes →D15 0 No		1 Yes 0 No	

<b>GIRLS SHOULD THINK OF FEMALES IN THESE JOBS; BOYS SHOULD THINK OF MALES.</b>			1. Farmer/ farm worker	2. Kiosk owner	3. Primary school teacher	4. Office worker
D15.	How important is education to become a ___?	1 Very important 2 Important 3 Somewhat important 4 Not important 77 Don't know				
D16.	How important is vocational training to become a ___?	1 Very important 2 Important 3 Somewhat important 4 Not important 77 Don't know				
D17.	How important are connections through friends or school mates to become a ___?	1 Very important 2 Important 3 Somewhat important 4 Not important 77 Don't know				
D18.	How important are connections through relatives to become a ___?	1 Very important 2 Important 3 Somewhat important 4 Not important 77 Don't know				
D19.	How important is one's age to become a ___?	1 Very important 2 Important 3 Somewhat important 4 Not important 77 Don't know				
D20.	How important is it to speak Amharic to become a ___?	1 Very important 2 Important 3 Somewhat important 4 Not important 77 Don't know				
D21.	How important is ethnicity to become a ___?	1 Very important 2 Important 3 Somewhat important 4 Not important 77 Don't know				
D22.	How important is good luck to become a ___?	1 Very important 2 Important 3 Somewhat important 4 Not important 77 Don't know				
D23.	How important is your religion to become a ___?	1 Very important 2 Important 3 Somewhat important 4 Not important 77 Don't know				
D24.	How important is it to be male to become a ___?	1 Very important 2 Important 3 Somewhat important 4 Not important 77 Don't know				
D25.	How important is it to be female to become a ___?	1 Very important 2 Important 3 Somewhat important 4 Not important 77 Don't know				

I would like to ask you about activities you do in your house. In the last seven days, how many days have you done each of the following?			
D26.	Herding/grazing animals	Days (Enter 0 – 7)	
D27.	Farm work (digging, plowing, weeding, harvesting, etc.)	Days (Enter 0 – 7)	
D28.	Fetch water	Days (Enter 0 – 7)	
D29.	Fetch fire wood	Days (Enter 0 – 7)	
D30.	Washing clothes	Days (Enter 0 – 7)	
D31.	Cooking	Days (Enter 0 – 7)	
D32.	Child care	Days (Enter 0 – 7)	
D33.	Pound or grind grain	Days (Enter 0 – 7)	
D34.	Carry a heavy load	Days (Enter 0 – 7)	

Now I would like to ask you about <u>jobs you have done for at least one week either for pay or in a family business.</u>			
D35.	Are you <u>currently</u> working in a job?	1 Yes →D37 0 No	
For each of the following statements, let me know if it is a reason why you are not currently working in a job.			
D36-1.	You are attending school.	1 Yes 0 No	
D36-2.	You are looking for work, but have not found a job yet.	1 Yes 0 No	
D36-3.	You gave up looking for work, because there are no jobs.	1 Yes 0 No	
D36-4.	You are too young to have a job.	1 Yes 0 No	
D36-5.	You do not want to work in a job right now.	1 Yes 0 No	
D36-6.	Other people do not want you to have job.	1 Yes 0 No	
D36-7.	You have health problems or a disability.	1 Yes 0 No	
D36-8.	You have to take care of a child.	1 Yes 0 No	
D36-9.	You have to take care of another family member.	1 Yes 0 No	
D36-10	Is there any other reason why you are not currently working in a job? <b>IF YES:</b> (specify) →		
D37.	How many jobs that lasted at least one week have you had in all your life?	Number jobs 0=Never worked →E	

Please tell me about your current or most recent job that lasted at least one week. Then I will ask you about the job before that.

**BEGIN WITH MOST RECENT JOB.**

		1. Most recent/current job		2. Job before most recent job		3. First job (if not yet listed)	
D38.	Job description						
D39.	How old were you when you started this job?						
D40.	Who helped you get this job?						
D41.	Were you an apprentice on this job?	1 Yes 0 No		1 Yes 0 No		1 Yes 0 No	
D42.	How long did you work in this job?	Months		Months		Months	
		Years		Years		Years	
D43.	Where was this job located?	Woreda		Woreda		Woreda	
		Kebele		Kebele		Kebele	
D44.	Who was your employer? 1 Self-employed 2 Family 3 Private 4 Government						
D45.	How did you get paid in this job? 1 Cash 2 In kind 3 Both cash and in kind 4 Not paid						
D46.	In a typical week working at this job, how many days did you work?	Days		Days		Days	
D47.	In a typical week working at this job, how much income did you earn?	Birr		Birr		Birr	
D48.	Was this your first ever job?	1 Yes 0 No		1 Yes 0 No			
		<b>IF 1 → E IF 0 → COMPLETE NEXT COLUMN</b>		<b>IF 1 → E IF 0 → COMPLETE NEXT COLUMN</b>			

<b>SECTION E: HEALTH AND HEALTH-SEEKING BEHAVIOR</b>			
I would like to ask you some questions about your health.			
E1.	In general, how would you rate your health today?	1 Very good 2 Good 3 Moderate 4 Bad	
E2.	In the last 30 days, how often has feeling tired or not having enough energy been a problem for you?	1 Very often 2 Sometimes 3 Rarely 4 Never	
E3.	Overall, in the past 30 days, how often have you had difficulties with school, work, or household activities because of poor health?	1 Very often 2 Sometimes 3 Rarely 4 Never	

Now let's talk about the last time you were sick and what you did.			
E4.	When was the <u>last time</u> you were sick with any illness?  <b>IF RESPONDENT ANSWERS "never sick", PROBE</b>	1 Currently ill 2 Within the last 2 weeks 3 2 weeks to 1 month ago 4 1 month to 3 months ago 5 More than 3 months ago	

Think about the <u>last time</u> you were sick, did you have any of the following symptoms?			
E5.	Fever (hot body)	1 Yes 0 No	
E6.	Cough	1 Yes 0 No	
E7.	Difficult or fast breathing	1 Yes 0 No	
E8.	Diarrhea	1 Yes 0 No	
E9.	Vomiting	1 Yes 0 No	
E10.	Unable to eat or drink	1 Yes 0 No	
E11.	Abdominal pain	1 Yes 0 No	
E12.	Genital discharge or ulcer	1 Yes 0 No	
E13.	Depression/extreme sadness/worry	1 Yes 0 No	
E14.	Did you have any other symptom? <b>IF YES:</b> (specify) _____		
E15.	Have you ever had a severe injury?  <b>IF YES, ASK:</b> What was your injury? _____	1 Yes 0 No	

E16.	The last time you were sick or injured, to whom did you <b>first</b> talk or go to for advice?  <b>DO NOT READ LIST</b>	0 No one 1 Spouse 2 Mother 3 Father 4 Sister 5 Brother 6 Other female relative 7 Other male relative 8 Friend 9 Schoolmate	10 Workmate 11 Neighbor 12 Traditional healer 13 Government clinician 14 Private clinician 15 Pharmacist 16 Religious healer 17 Other (specify below)	
E17.	The last time you were sick or injured did you seek any form of treatment?		1 Yes 0 No →E23	
E18.	Where did you get help?  <b>DO NOT READ LIST</b>  <b>UP TO 2 ANSWERS POSSIBLE</b>	1 Self/family/neighbor 2 Traditional healer 3 Public health facility 4 Private health clinic	5 Pharmacy 6 Religious healer 7 Other (specify below)	1 2
E19.	Who took you or went with you to get help?  <b>DO NOT READ LIST</b>  <b>UP TO 2 ANSWERS POSSIBLE</b>	0 No one 1 Spouse 2 Mother 3 Father 4 Sister 5 Brother 6 Other female relative	7 Other male relative 8 Friend 9 Schoolmate 10 Workmate 11 Neighbor 12 Other (specify below)	1 2
E20.	How much did you spend on all treatments?			Birr IF 0 →E22
E21.	Who gave the money for this treatment?  <b>DO NOT READ LIST</b>  <b>UP TO 2 ANSWERS POSSIBLE</b>	0 Self 1 Spouse 2 Mother 3 Father 4 Sister 5 Brother	6 Other female relative 7 Other male relative 8 Friend 9 Schoolmate 10 Workmate 11 Neighbor 12 Other (specify below)	1 2
E22.	Were you satisfied with the treatment you received?	1 Yes 0 No		<b>SKIP TO →F</b> <b>SKIP TO →F</b>

You said you did not seek treatment the last time you were sick or injured. Were any of the following a reason for not seeking treatment?			
E23-1.	Your illness was not severe enough to warrant health care or self-medication.	1 Yes 0 No	
E23-2.	You did not have enough money to seek medical assistance.	1 Yes 0 No	
E23-3.	You did not have enough money for medicine.	1 Yes 0 No	
E23-4.	There was no transportation available.	1 Yes 0 No	
E23-5.	You did not have enough money to pay for transportation.	1 Yes 0 No	
E23-6.	You believed the provider's drugs or medicines were inadequate.	1 Yes 0 No	
E23-7.	You did not have enough time to seek treatment.	1 Yes 0 No	
E23-8.	You did not know where to go for treatment.	1 Yes 0 No	
E23-9.	You sought treatment, but were denied care.	1 Yes 0 No	
E23-10	Was there any other reason for not seeking treatment? <b>IF YES:</b> (specify) _____ →		

#### SECTION F: RISK FACTORS

Now I would like to ask you a few things about health related behaviors.

F1.	Do you usually sleep under an insecticide treated mosquito bed net?	1 Yes 0 No	
F2.	Do you currently smoke any tobacco products such as cigarettes?	1 Yes 0 No →F4	
F3.	On average, how many cigarettes do you smoke each day?	Number	
F4.	Does anyone living in your household smoke tobacco products, such as cigarettes?	1 Yes 0 No	
F5.	In how many of the last 7 days have you consumed beer?	Days	
F6.	In how many of the last 7 days have you consumed tella, karibio or arekie?	Days	
F7.	In how many of the last 7 days have you consumed tej?	Days	
F8.	In how many of the last 7 days have you chewed <i>khat</i> ?	Days	

		1. Do you know anyone who has ever had any of the following illnesses or accidents? 1 Yes 0 No 2 Never heard of illness	2. How many people?  Number of people	3. How many people your age?  Number of people
F9.	Problems seeing at night ( <i>Dafinit</i> )			
F10.	Problems seeing during the day			
F11.	HIV or AIDS			
F12.	Tuberculosis			
F13.	Diabetes			
F14.	Malaria			
F15	Severe injury or death from road accident			

Thinking about the future, how likely do you think it is you will experience this illness or accident?			
F16	Problems seeing at nighttime ( <i>Dafinit</i> )	1 Very likely 2 Likely 3 Unlikely 4 Very unlikely 88 Already has illness	
F17	HIV or AIDS	1 Very likely 2 Likely 3 Unlikely 4 Very unlikely 88 Already has illness	
F18	Tuberculosis	1 Very likely 2 Likely 3 Unlikely 4 Very unlikely 88 Already has illness	
F19.	Diabetes	1 Very likely 2 Likely 3 Unlikely 4 Very unlikely 88 Already has illness	
F20.	Malaria	1 Very likely 2 Likely 3 Unlikely 4 Very unlikely 88 Already has illness	

F21.	Severe injury or death from road accident	1 Very likely 2 Likely 3 Unlikely 4 Very unlikely 88 Already has injury	
F22	How is night blindness (problems seeing at night) caused?  <b>WRITE ANSWER</b> 77 Don't know		
F23.	How is night blindness treated?  <b>WRITE ANSWER</b> 77 Don't know		

**SECTION G: PARENTING AND LIFE SKILLS**

Now I would like to ask you some questions about raising children.

G1.	Would you say that most mothers living around here breastfeed, bottle feed, or use both to feed their babies?	1 Breast 2 Bottle 3 Both/mixed 77 Don't know	
G2.	<b>IF NEVER HAD A CHILD, ASK:</b> When you (your wife) have a child, for how long will you breastfeed your baby?  <b>IF EVER HAD A CHILD, ASK:</b> How long did (will) you (your wife) breastfeed your youngest child?	Duration      Days Months Years 88 Will not breastfeed →	
G3.	<b>IF NEVER HAD A CHILD, ASK:</b> When you (your wife) have a child, do you think you will ever bottle feed the baby? <b>IF EVER HAD A CHILD, ASK:</b> Did you (your wife) ever or will you bottle feed your youngest child?	1 Yes 0 No 77 Don't know	
G4.	<b>IF NEVER HAD A CHILD, ASK:</b> How old will your child be when you give him/her the following items for the very first time after birth? <b>IF EVER HAD A CHILD, ASK:</b> How old was (will) your youngest child be when you give him/her the following items for the very first time after birth?		
G4-1.	Water	Age      Days Months Years 77 Don't know →	
G4-2.	Butter	Age      Days Months Years 77 Don't know →	

G4-3.	Cow's milk or other liquids	Age Days Months Years 77 Don't know →	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
G4-4.	Adult foods or semi-solids	Age Days Months Years 77 Don't know →	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
G5.	For women in this community who breastfeed their babies, how long after birth do they wait before feeding their babies <b>ANY liquids</b> ?	Duration Days Months Years 77 Don't know →	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
G6.	For women in this community who breastfeed their babies, how long after birth do they wait before feeding them <b>ANY solid or semi-solid</b> foods other than butter?	Duration Days Months Years 77 Don't know →	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
G7.	In this community, how long do mothers usually breastfeed their babies?	Duration Days Months Years 77 Don't know →	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
G8.	What are some reasons why mothers stop breastfeeding their children early?  <b>DO NOT READ LIST</b>  <b>ASK ONCE: "Anything else?"</b>  <b>UP TO 2 ANSWERS POSSIBLE</b>	1 Become pregnant 2 Insufficient milk 3 Mother becomes ill/concern about mother's health 4 Baby becomes ill 5 Mother takes a job/not enough time 6 Pressure from husband/boyfriend 7 Pressure from family 8 Pressure from friends 9 Other (specify below) 77 Don't know	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
G9.	Why might a mother choose to bottle feed her child?  <b>ASK ONCE: "Anything else?"</b>  <b>UP TO 2 ANSWERS POSSIBLE</b>	1  2	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

G10.	<p>How do most new mothers learn about feeding and caring for their new baby?</p> <p><b>DO NOT READ LIST</b></p> <p><b>ASK ONCE:</b> “Anything else?”</p> <p><b>UP TO 2 ANSWERS POSSIBLE</b></p>	<p>1 Mother</p> <p>2 Mother-in-law</p> <p>3 Father</p> <p>4 Sister</p> <p>5 Husband/father of baby</p> <p>6 Grandmother</p> <p>7 Friends</p> <p>8 Health workers</p> <p>9 Television</p> <p>10 Radio</p> <p>11 Community Based Reproductive Health Agents/TBAs/ Health Extension Agents</p> <p>12 Untrained traditional attendants</p> <p>13 Other (specify below)</p> <p>77 Don't know</p>	<p>1</p> <p>2</p>
G11.	<p><b>IF NEVER HAD A CHILD, ASK:</b></p> <p>When you have a baby, to whom do you expect to go if you have questions about feeding or caring for your child?</p> <p><b>IF EVER HAD A CHILD, ASK:</b></p> <p>To whom did you go when you had questions about feeding or caring for your child?</p> <p><b>DO NOT READ LIST</b></p> <p><b>ASK ONCE:</b> “Anything else?”</p> <p><b>UP TO 2 ANSWERS POSSIBLE</b></p>	<p>1 Mother</p> <p>2 Mother-in-law</p> <p>3 Father</p> <p>4 Sister</p> <p>5 Husband/father of baby</p> <p>6 Grandmother</p> <p>7 Friends</p> <p>8 Health workers</p> <p>9 Community Based Reproductive Health Agents/TBAs/ Health Extension Agents</p> <p>10 Untrained traditional attendants</p> <p>11 Other (specify below)</p> <p>77 Don't know</p>	<p>1</p> <p>2</p>

Now I am going to read you some statements that mothers have made about feeding their children, and I would like you to tell me if you agree or disagree with each statement.

G12.	It is best to give a baby some water just after being born.	<p>1 Agree</p> <p>0 Disagree</p> <p>77 Don't know</p>	
G13.	It is best to give a baby some butter within the first few hours of life.	<p>1 Agree</p> <p>0 Disagree</p> <p>77 Don't know</p>	
G14.	A baby should be put to the breast <u>within one hour</u> of being born.	<p>1 Agree</p> <p>0 Disagree</p> <p>77 Don't know</p>	
G15.	It is healthy for a baby to drink the first milk (colostrum or <i>enger</i> ).	<p>1 Agree</p> <p>0 Disagree</p> <p>77 Don't know</p>	

G16.	A one-month old baby <u>should</u> drink water or other liquids in addition to breast milk in order to be healthy.	1 Agree 0 Disagree 77 Don't know	
G17.	A three month old baby can survive and grow on breast milk alone – that is, not eating or drinking any other foods or liquids.	1 Agree 0 Disagree 77 Don't know	
G18.	A five-month old baby can survive and grow on breast milk alone – that is, not eating or drinking any other food or liquids.	1 Agree 0 Disagree 77 Don't know	
G19.	An eight-month old baby can survive and grow on breast milk alone – that is, not eating or drinking any other food or liquid.	1 Agree 0 Disagree 77 Don't know	
G20.	Babies less than six months old need to be given water or other liquids when it is very hot out.	1 Agree 0 Disagree 77 Don't know	
G21.	At six months, a baby should be eating some fruits and vegetables.	1 Agree 0 Disagree 77 Don't know	
G22.	At six months, a baby should be consuming some animal source foods (such as meat, milk or eggs).	1 Agree 0 Disagree 77 Don't know	
G23.	A baby with diarrhea should continue to be breastfed.	1 Agree 0 Disagree 77 Don't know	
G24.	A mother who is sick should continue to breastfeed.	1 Agree 0 Disagree 77 Don't know	
G25.	Women who are breastfeeding should not have sex.	1 Agree 0 Disagree 77 Don't know	
G26.	HIV can be transmitted from mother to child through breast milk.	1 Agree 0 Disagree 77 Don't know	
G27.	A mother who believes she has HIV should not breastfeed her baby.	1 Agree 0 Disagree 77 Don't know	

<b>SECTION H: REPRODUCTION</b>			
<b>**SECTION H IS FOR GIRLS ONLY. FOR BOYS, SKIP TO SECTION J.</b>			
Now I would like to ask you about all the births you have had during your life.			
H1.	Have you ever had a live birth or a stillbirth?	1 Yes 0 No → J	
H2.	How many births have you ever had?		

Now I would like to know about all of your births, whether still alive or not, starting with the first one you had. <b>FILL IN H3-H11 STARTING WITH THE FIRST BIRTH IN COLUMN 1.</b>										
	<b>WRITE:</b> Name of Child	Child 1	Child 2	Child 3	Child 4					
H3.	Was this birth single or multiple? <b>RECORD TWINS AND TRIPLETS IN SEPARATE COLUMNS</b>	1 Single 2 Multiple		1 Single 2 Multiple		1 Single 2 Multiple		1 Single 2 Multiple		
H4.	Is [child] a boy or a girl?	1 Boy 0 Girl		1 Boy 0 Girl		1 Boy 0 Girl		1 Boy 0 Girl		
H5.	In what month and year was [child] born?	Month  Year		Month  Year		Month  Year		Month  Year		
H6.	Is [child] still alive?	1 Yes 0 No → H10		1 Yes 0 No → H10		1 Yes 0 No → H10		1 Yes 0 No → H10		
H7.	How old was [child] at his/her last birthday?	Years		Years		Years		Years		
H8.	Is [child] currently breastfeeding?	1 Yes 0 No		1 Yes 0 No		1 Yes 0 No		1 Yes 0 No		
H9.	Is [child] currently consuming any other foods or liquids?	1 Yes 0 No →NEXT CHILD		1 Yes 0 No →NEXT CHILD		1 Yes 0 No →NEXT CHILD		1 Yes 0 No →J		
H10.	<b>IF DEAD, ASK:</b> Was this a stillbirth?	1 Yes → NEXT CHILD 0 No		1 Yes → NEXT CHILD 0 No		1 Yes → NEXT CHILD 0 No		1 Yes →J 0 No		
H11.	How old was [child] when he/she died? <b>RECORD IN DAYS IF LESS THAN 1 MONTH MONTHS OTHERWISE</b>	Days  Months →NEXT CHILD		Days  Months →NEXT CHILD		Days  Months →NEXT CHILD		Days  Months →J		

<b>SECTION J: GENDER RELATIONS</b>			
Now I would like to ask you about your opinion on some statements about relationships between men and women. For each of the following statements, please tell me if you agree or disagree.			
J1.	A woman should always listen to her husband.	1 Agree 0 Disagree 77 Don't know	
J2.	Normally a man should not have to do housework.	1 Agree 0 Disagree 77 Don't know	
J3.	Marriage by abduction is acceptable.	1 Agree 0 Disagree 77 Don't know	
J4.	The husband should have the final say in all major family matters.	1 Agree 0 Disagree 77 Don't know	
J5.	A woman should be allowed to marry a man of her choice.	1 Agree 0 Disagree 77 Don't know	
J6.	There is nothing a woman can do if her husband wants to have a mistress ( <i>wushima</i> ).	1 Agree 0 Disagree 77 Don't know	
J7.	A woman could be the head of a woreda.	1 Agree 0 Disagree 77 Don't know	
J8.	A wife can control all of the monthly income of the family.	1 Agree 0 Disagree 77 Don't know	
J9.	Young people can talk to their parents about sex.	1 Agree 0 Disagree 77 Don't know	
J10.	A father should care for a sick member of the family.	1 Agree 0 Disagree 77 Don't know	
J11.	A wife should be allowed to request a divorce if she wants one.	1 Agree 0 Disagree 77 Don't know	
J12.	It is acceptable for females to buy condoms.	1 Agree 0 Disagree 77 Don't know	
J13.	It is acceptable for women to teach about safe sex to community members.	1 Agree 0 Disagree 77 Don't know	

J14.	Female circumcision is a practice that should continue.	1 Agree 0 Disagree 77 Don't know	
J15.	Female circumcision causes delivery problems for pregnant women.	1 Agree 0 Disagree 77 Don't know	

**SECTION K: NUTRITION AND FOOD SECURITY**

Now I would like to ask you some questions about problems you may have encountered with food. These questions are about you personally and not your household overall.

K1.	In the last three months, how many days did <u>you</u> worry that you would run out of food or not have enough money to buy food?	1 Never 2 1-7 days 3 8-21 days 4 More than 21 days	
K2.	In the last three months, how many days have <u>you</u> had to reduce the number of meals eaten in a day, because of shortages of food or money?	1 Never 2 1-7 days 3 8-21 days 4 More than 21 days	
K3.	In the last three months, how many days have <u>you</u> had to spend the whole day without eating, because of shortages of food or money?	1 Never 2 1-7 days 3 8-21 days 4 More than 21 days	
K4.	In the last three months, how many days have <u>you</u> had to ask for food or money to buy food?	1 Never 2 1-7 days 3 8-21 days 4 More than 21 days	

Thinking back on the last three months, please tell me how often you consumed each of the following items. You can tell me in terms of times per day, per week or per month. **ENTER 0 IF NEVER CONSUMED THE ITEM**

K5. Teff	Per day		K6. Maize	Per day	
	Per week			Per week	
	Per month			Per month	
K7. Barley	Per day		K8. Wheat, including bread	Per day	
	Per week			Per week	
	Per month			Per month	
K9. Sorghum/millet	Per day		K10. Rice	Per day	
	Per week			Per week	
	Per month			Per month	

In the last three months, how often did you consume each of the following?					
K11. Beef	Per day		K12. Pork	Per day	
	Per week			Per week	
	Per month			Per month	
K13. Fish	Per day		K14. Chicken	Per day	
	Per week			Per week	
	Per month			Per month	
K15. Goat/Lamb	Per day		K16. Liver	Per day	
	Per week			Per week	
	Per month			Per month	
K17. Milk	Per day		K18. Cheese	Per day	
	Per week			Per week	
	Per month			Per month	
K19. Butter	Per day		K20. Eggs	Per day	
	Per week			Per week	
	Per month			Per month	
K21. Nuts	Per day		K22. Oil	Per day	
	Per week			Per week	
	Per month			Per month	
K23. Beans, peas, lentils	Per day		K24. Sweet potatoes	Per day	
	Per week			Per week	
	Per month			Per month	
K25. Potatoes	Per day		K26. Carrot	Per day	
	Per week			Per week	
	Per month			Per month	
K27. Tomato	Per day		K28. Cauliflower	Per day	
	Per week			Per week	
	Per month			Per month	

K29. Leafy green vegetables	Per day		K30. Avocado	Per day	
	Per week			Per week	
	Per month			Per month	
K31. Papaya	Per day		K32. Bananas	Per day	
	Per week			Per week	
	Per month			Per month	
K33. Pineapple	Per day		K34. Oranges	Per day	
	Per week			Per week	
	Per month			Per month	
K35. Coffee	Per day		K36. Soft drinks	Per day	
	Per week			Per week	
	Per month			Per month	

<b>SECTION L: FUTURE CONTACTS</b>		
We are almost finished now. We thank you for your participation in this study. We would like to come back and interview you again in the next six months or so.		
L1.	Do you have any plans to move from this place in the next 6 months?	1 Yes 0 No →L3 77 Don't know →L3
L2.	Where will you move?	
L3.	Can you give me the names and addresses of 3 people I can contact who will know where you are?	
	1.	
	2.	
	3.	
L4.	What else is important in your life that you have not talked about today that you want to tell me about? <b>USE BACK OF THIS SHEET IF NESSECARY</b>	
L5.	<b>THANK YOU!!</b>	ENTER time interview ended

<b>SECTION M: ANTHROPOMETRY</b>		
M1.	WEIGHT	____.____ KG
M2.	HEIGHT	____.____ CM
M3.	MUAC	____.____ CM

<b>SECTION N: INTERVIEWER'S OBSERVATIONS</b>			
Did the respondent have any of the following?			
N1.	Hearing problem	1 Yes 0 No	
N2.	Vision problem	1 Yes 0 No	
N3.	Use a wheelchair	1 Yes 0 No	
N4.	Use a cane/crutches	1 Yes 0 No	
N5.	Have problems walking	1 Yes 0 No	
N6.	Have paralysis	1 Yes 0 No	
N7.	Cough continually	1 Yes 0 No	
N8.	Have shortness of breath	1 Yes 0 No	
N9.	Have a mental problem	1 Yes 0 No	
N10.	Other health problem	1 Yes 0 No	
N11.	Have an amputation	1 Yes 0 No	
N12.	Respondent's cooperation was:	1 Very good 2 Good 3 Fair 4 Poor	
N13.	Accuracy and completeness of the respondent's answers were:	1 High 2 Average 3 Low	
N14.	Did anything noteworthy occur during the interview? <b>IF YES, WRITE COMMENTS BELOW</b>	1 Yes 0 No	
N15.	Were there any particular questions that the respondent did not understand, refused to answer or caused problems for the interview? <b>IF YES, WRITE THE QUESTION(S) AND THE PROBLEMS ENCOUNTERED BELOW</b>	1 Yes 0 No	